# ASSESSMENT BY THE COMMONWEALTH OMBUDSMAN FOR TABLING IN PARLIAMENT

Under s 4860 of the Migration Act 1958

This is the first s 486O assessment on Master X who has remained in immigration detention for more than 24 months (two years).

| Name                    | Master X   |
|-------------------------|--|
| Citizenship             | Country A, born to parents <sup>1</sup> in immigration detention |
| Year of birth           | 2015   |
| Ombudsman ID            | 1002695-O  |
| Date of DIBP's report   | 19 June 2017   |
| Total days in detention | 731 (at date of DIBP's report)                                   |

### **Detention history**

| 19 June 2015    | Following his birth to parents in immigration detention, Master X was detained under s 189(1) of the <i>Migration Act 1958</i> at Wickham Point Alternative Place of Detention. |
|-----------------|---|
| 19 January 2016 | Master X and his family were transferred to community detention.  |

## Visa applications/case progression

The Department of Immigration and Border Protection (the department) advised that as Master X's family arrived in Australia by sea after 19 July 2013 and was transferred to a Regional Processing Centre (RPC), the family is barred under ss 46A and 46B from lodging a valid protection visa application.

Master X's family was returned to Australia from an RPC for medical treatment on 4 October 2014.

The department has advised that under current policy settings Master X and his family are not eligible to have their protection claims assessed in Australia and remain liable for transfer back to an RPC on completion of their treatment.

| 20 December 2015 | The Minister intervened under s 197AB to allow the family to reside in community detention.  |
|------------------|--|
| 19 June 2017     | The department advised that it is supporting the government of Nauru to finalise the Refugee Status Determinations of the family while they remain temporarily in Australia for medical treatment. |

## Health and welfare

International Health and Medical Services advised that Master X received treatment for multiple eye, respiratory and urological concerns. He was prescribed with medication and underwent a urological procedure in May 2016.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Master X's parents, Mr Y and Ms Z, and his two siblings, are the subjects of Ombudsman assessment 1002460-O1.

### **Ombudsman assessment/recommendation**

Master X was detained on 19 June 2015 following his birth to parents in immigration detention and has been held in detention for more than two years.

Master X's family was transferred to an RPC and returned to Australia for medical treatment. The department advised that because the family arrived after 19 July 2013 they remain liable for transfer back to an RPC on completion of their treatment.

The department further advised that it is supporting the government of Nauru to finalise the Refugee Status Determinations of the family while they remain temporarily in Australia for medical treatment.

The Ombudsman notes with concern the government's duty of care to detainees and the serious risk to mental and physical health prolonged and apparently indefinite detention may pose.

The Ombudsman notes that under current policy settings Master X is not eligible to have his protection claims assessed by Australia and that without an assessment of Master X's claims it appears likely he will remain in detention for a prolonged period.

The Ombudsman recommends that priority is given to resolving Master X and his family's immigration status.